

# Columbia, NH



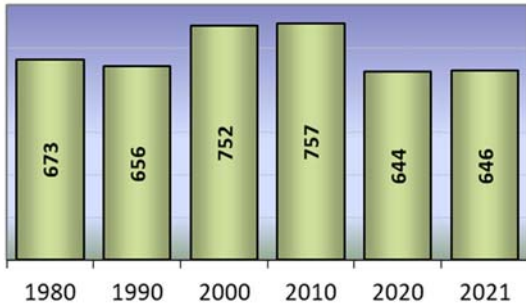
Community Contact	<b>Columbia Board of Selectmen</b> <b>Marcia Parkhurst, Secretary</b> <b>PO Box 157</b> <b>Colebrook, NH 03576</b>
Telephone	<b>(603) 237-5255</b>
Fax	<b>(603) 237-8270</b>
E-mail	<b>towncolumbia@myfairpoint.net</b>
Web Site	<b>www.columbianh.org</b>
Municipal Office Hours	<b>Monday through Thursday, 10 am - 4 pm, Friday, 12 noon - 4 pm</b>
County	<b>Coös</b>
Labor Market Area	<b>Colebrook, NH-VT LMA, NH part</b>
Tourism Region	<b>Great North Woods</b>
Planning Commission	<b>North Country Council</b>
Regional Development	<b>Coös Economic Development Corp.</b>
Election Districts	
US Congress	<b>District 2</b>
Executive Council	<b>District 1</b>
State Senate	<b>District 1</b>
State Representative	<b>Coös County District 3</b>

**Incorporated:** 1797

**Origin:** Columbia was first chartered in 1762, and named Preston for Richard Graham, Viscount Preston of Scotland. The original grantees were a group of members of the Society of Friends from Long Island. The town was regranted in 1770 due to grantees failing to meet the prescribed terms, and renamed Cockburntown, after Sir James Cockburn of Scotland, as was so incorporated in 1797. It kept that name until 1811, when Governor John Langdon renamed the town Columbia in the spirit of patriotism preceding the War of 1812.

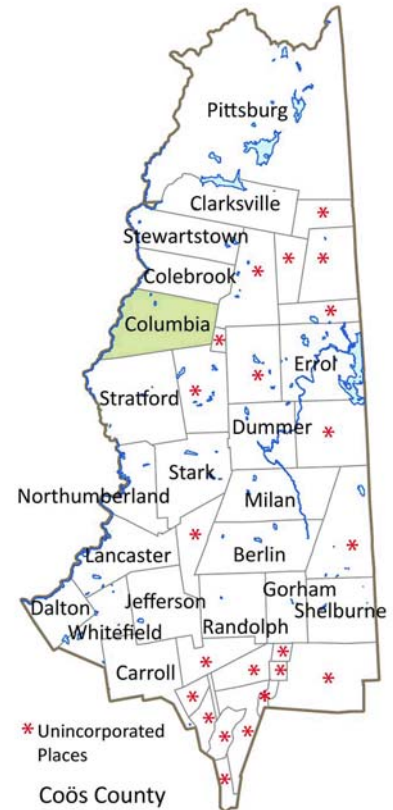
**Villages and Place Names:** Bungy, Cones, Georges, Meriden Hill, Tinkerville

**Population, Year of the First Census Taken:** 34 residents in 1790



**Population Trends:** Population change for Columbia decreased by 27 over 41 years, from 673 in 1980 to 646 in 2021. The largest decennial percent change was a 15 percent decline between 2010 and 2020. The 2021 Census estimate for Columbia was 646 residents, which ranked 210th among New Hampshire's incorporated cities and towns.

**Population Density and Land Area, 2021 (US Census Bureau):** 10.6 persons per square mile of land area. Columbia contains 61.2 square miles of land area and 0.1 square miles of inland water area.



<b>MUNICIPAL SERVICES</b>	
Type of Government	<b>Selectmen</b>
Budget: Municipal Appropriations, 2021	<b>\$626,500</b>
Budget: School Appropriations, 2020-2021	<b>\$1,465,459</b>
Zoning Ordinance	<b>1971/10</b>
Master Plan	<b>2007</b>
Capital Improvement Plan	<b>No</b>
Industrial Plans Reviewed By	<b>Planning Board</b>

Boards and Commissions	
Elected:	<b>Selectmen; Planning; School</b>
Appointed:	<b>Conservation</b>
Public Library	<b>No Library</b>

<b>EMERGENCY SERVICES</b>			
Police Department			<b>No</b>
Fire Department			<b>No</b>
Emergency Medical Service			<b>Volunteer</b>
Nearest Hospital(s)	Distance	Staffed Beds	
<b>Upper Connecticut Valley, Colebrook</b>	<b>5 miles</b>	<b>16</b>	

<b>UTILITIES</b>			
Electric Supplier	<b>Eversource Energy; NH Electric Coop</b>		
Natural Gas Supplier			<b>None</b>
Water Supplier			<b>Private wells</b>
Sanitation			<b>Private septic</b>
Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plant			<b>No</b>
Solid Waste Disposal			
Curbside Trash Pickup			<b>Private</b>
Pay-As-You-Throw Program			<b>No</b>
Recycling Program			<b>Voluntary</b>
Telephone Company	<b>Consolidated Communications</b>		
Cellular Telephone Access			<b>Limited</b>
Cable Television Access			<b>Limited</b>
Public Access Television Station			<b>No</b>
High Speed Internet Service:	Business		<b>Limited</b>
	Residential		<b>Limited</b>

<b>PROPERTY TAXES</b>		<i>(NH Dept. of Revenue Administration)</i>	
2021 Total Tax Rate (per \$1000 of value)		<b>\$15.31</b>	
2021 Equalization Ratio		<b>74.2</b>	
2021 Full Value Tax Rate (per \$1000 of value)		<b>\$10.94</b>	
2021 Percent of Local Assessed Valuation by Property Type			
Residential Land and Buildings		<b>66.1%</b>	
Commercial Land and Buildings		<b>3.8%</b>	
Public Utilities, Current Use, and Other		<b>30.0%</b>	

<b>HOUSING</b>		<i>(ACS 2016-2020)</i>	
Total Housing Units		<b>500</b>	
Single-Family Units, Detached or Attached		<b>390</b>	
Units in Multiple-Family Structures:			
Two to Four Units in Structure		<b>2</b>	
Five or More Units in Structure		<b>0</b>	
Mobile Homes and Other Housing Units		<b>108</b>	

<b>POPULATION (1-YEAR ESTIMATES/DECENNIAL)</b>		<i>(US Census Bureau)</i>	
Total Population	Community	County	
2021	<b>646</b>	<b>31,289</b>	
2020	<b>645</b>	<b>31,173</b>	
2010	<b>757</b>	<b>33,055</b>	
2000	<b>752</b>	<b>33,156</b>	
1990	<b>656</b>	<b>34,879</b>	
1980	<b>673</b>	<b>35,014</b>	

<b>DEMOGRAPHICS</b>				<i>AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY (ACS) 2016-2020</i>	
Population by Gender					
Male	<b>354</b>	Female		<b>257</b>	
Population by Age Group					
Under age 5				<b>4</b>	
Age 5 to 19				<b>103</b>	
Age 20 to 34				<b>88</b>	
Age 35 to 54				<b>168</b>	
Age 55 to 64				<b>118</b>	
Age 65 and over				<b>130</b>	
Median Age				<b>49.0 years</b>	
Educational Attainment, population 25 years and over					
High school graduate or higher				<b>82.4%</b>	
Bachelor's degree or higher				<b>12.6%</b>	

<b>INCOME, INFLATION ADJUSTED \$</b>		<i>(ACS 2016-2020)</i>	
Per capita income		<b>\$32,156</b>	
Median family income		<b>\$53,611</b>	
Median household income		<b>\$42,396</b>	
Median Earnings, full-time, year-round workers			
Male		<b>\$35,455</b>	
Female		<b>\$34,286</b>	
Individuals below the poverty level		<b>13.3%</b>	

<b>LABOR FORCE</b>				<i>(NHES – ELMII)</i>	
Annual Average	2011	2021			
Civilian labor force	<b>346</b>	<b>323</b>			
Employed	<b>331</b>	<b>311</b>			
Unemployed	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>			
Unemployment rate	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>			

<b>EMPLOYMENT &amp; WAGES</b>				<i>(NHES – ELMII)</i>	
Annual Average Covered Employment	2011	2021			
Goods Producing Industries					
Average Employment	<b>n</b>	<b>56</b>			
Average Weekly Wage	<b>n</b>	<b>\$1,267</b>			
Service Providing Industries					
Average Employment	<b>n</b>	<b>8</b>			
Average Weekly Wage	<b>n</b>	<b>\$ 440</b>			
Total Private Industry					
Average Employment	<b>49</b>	<b>64</b>			
Average Weekly Wage	<b>\$ 853</b>	<b>\$1,167</b>			
Government (Federal, State, and Local)					
Average Employment	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>			
Average Weekly Wage	<b>\$ 897</b>	<b>\$1,018</b>			
Total, Private Industry plus Government					
Average Employment	<b>55</b>	<b>70</b>			
Average Weekly Wage	<b>\$ 858</b>	<b>\$1,153</b>			

If "n" appears, data do not meet disclosure standards.

**EDUCATION AND CHILD CARE**

Schools students attend: **Grades K-12 are tuitioned to Colebrook** District: **SAU 7**  
 Career Technology Center(s): **Berlin Regional Career & Technical Center**

Educational Facilities (includes Charter Schools)	Elementary	Middle/Junior High	High School	Private/Parochial
Number of Schools				
Grade Levels				
Total Enrollment				

Nearest Community College: **White Mountains**  
 Nearest Colleges or Universities: **Granite State College-Berlin**

2021 NH Licensed Child Care Facilities (DHHS-Bureau of Child Care Licensing) Total Facilities: Total Capacity:

LARGEST BUSINESSES	PRODUCT/SERVICE	EMPLOYEES	ESTABLISHED
Columbia Sand & Gravel, Inc.	Aggregate		
Blue Mountain Variety	Convenience store		

*Employer Information Supplied by Municipality*

**TRANSPORTATION (distances estimated from city/town hall)**

Road Access	US Routes	<b>3</b>
	State Routes	
Nearest Interstate, Exit	<b>I-91 (VT), Exit 28; Aut-55 (QC), Exit 21</b>	
Distance		<b>45 miles; 46 miles</b>
Railroad	<b>State owned line</b>	
Public Transportation		<b>No</b>
Nearest Public Use Airport, General Aviation		
<b>Gifford Field, Colebrook</b>	Runway	<b>2,440 ft. turf</b>
Lighted?	<b>No</b>	Navigation Aids? <b>No</b>
Nearest Airport with Scheduled Service		
<b>Portland (ME) International</b>	Distance	<b>139 miles</b>
Number of Passenger Airlines Serving Airport		<b>6</b>
Driving distance to select cities:		
Manchester, NH		<b>147 miles</b>
Portland, Maine		<b>135 miles</b>
Boston, Mass.		<b>200 miles</b>
New York City, NY		<b>379 miles</b>
Montreal, Quebec		<b>132 miles</b>

**COMMUTING TO WORK (ACS 2016-2020)**

Workers 16 years and over	
Drove alone, car/truck/van	<b>70.9%</b>
Carpooled, car/truck/van	<b>11.3%</b>
Public transportation	<b>0.0%</b>
Walked	<b>6.5%</b>
Other means	<b>4.1%</b>
Worked at home	<b>7.2%</b>
Mean Travel Time to Work	<b>24.1 minutes</b>
<b>Percent of Working Residents: ACS 2016-2020</b>	
Working in community of residence	<b>92.5%</b>
Commuting to another NH community	<b>1.4%</b>
Commuting out-of-state	<b>6.2%</b>

**RECREATION, ATTRACTIONS, AND EVENTS**

Municipal Parks
YMCA/YWCA
Boys Club/Girls Club
Golf Courses
Swimming: Indoor Facility
Swimming: Outdoor Facility
Tennis Courts: Indoor Facility
Tennis Courts: Outdoor Facility
Ice Skating Rink: Indoor Facility
Bowling Facilities
Museums
Cinemas
Performing Arts Facilities
Tourist Attractions
Youth Organizations (i.e., Scouts, 4-H)
Youth Sports: Baseball
Youth Sports: Soccer
Youth Sports: Football
Youth Sports: Basketball
Youth Sports: Hockey
Campgrounds
<b>X</b> Fishing/Hunting
Boating/Marinas
<b>X</b> Snowmobile Trails
Bicycle Trails
Cross Country Skiing
Beach or Waterfront Recreation Area
Overnight or Day Camps
Nearest Ski Area(s):
Other: <b>Camps</b>