## New Hampshire Commuting Patterns - 1990 U.S. Census

## **Trivial Commute**

Odds and Ends —

In order to uphold a possible tradition of past New Hampshire Commuting Patterns, we are once again including a section that lists the highs, lows, and oddities that the most recent commuting data has produced. The towns with small populations typically produce commuting data that teases the extremes, very small percentages (to and including 0%), or very large percentages (to and including 100%). Here's a few that fall into those categories:

- What a difference a decade makes, in 1980 all six workers in Hart's Location were outsiders, in 1990 all seven work ers are residents.
- Also reported in 1980, no one who lived in Ellsworth worked there, in fact, no one worked there. In 1990, all twentynine residents who reported as work ing, continue to commute out of town.
- Residents hold both jobs in Millsfield and all three jobs in Wentworth's Location.
- Of the 383 jobs in Dixville, 96.6% are held by nonresidents. On a larger scale, 95.8% of Newington's 6,000 plus jobs are held by nonresidents.
- No one lives in Hale's Location, but twenty nonresidents commute there to work.

- Roxbury residents hold all twenty-three positions reported in town.
- Three nonresidents managed to be part of the twenty worker total in Easton.
- Considering slightly larger populations, hefty percentages of workers in Suncook (90.0%), Atkinson (91.3%), Danville (92.2%), and Litchfield (94.3%), commute out of town.

The larger populated cities and towns produced the biggest numbers for the categories of residents reported working, workers commuting out from place of residence, and nonresidents commuting into the workplace. The three categories are presented below:

Total Residents Reported Working				
Manchester	50,999	Salem	14,095	
Nashua	43,410	Dover	13,755	
Concord	17,775	Rochester	12,843	
Derry	16,409	Merrimack	12,569	
Portsmouth	14,210	Keene	11,322	

Residents Commuting Out					
20,855	Merrimack	8,838			
19,192	Dover	8,791			
13,089	Hudson	8,044			
14,095	Rochester	8,029			
10,660	Portsmouth	7,005			
	20,855 19,192 13,089 14,095	20,855 Merrimack 19,192 Dover 13,089 Hudson 14,095 Rochester			

Nonresidents Commuting In					
27,606	Salem	9,308			
25,176	Keene	8,976			
18,937	Merrimack	8,580			
15,243	Bedford	8,310			
9,661	Hanover	8,009			
	27,606 25,176 18,937 15,243	27,606 Salem 25,176 Keene 18,937 Merrimack 15,243 Bedford			

## New Hampshire Commuting Patterns - 1990 U.S. Census

Percentage Wise

The following three lists reveal those cities and towns that produced the largest percentage of workers categorized as the following: workers that stay and work in their town of residence; residents commuting out of town to work; and nonresidents commuting into the workplace. The larger populated cities and towns tend not to dominate the percentages, but a minimum population of 2,000 was established to preclude the towns with very small populations from filling the lists.

Residents Working in Town					
Hanover	81.7%	Wolfeboro	69.2%		
Berlin	80.5%	Concord	68.4%		
Keene	80.1%	Claremont	68.1%		
Conway	79.6%	Northumberland	66.8%		
Lincoln	75.0%	Colebrook	66.2%		

Nonresidents Commuting In					
Hooksett	83.9%	Stratham	81.7%		
Bow	83.8%	Tilton	81.3%		
Greenland	83.5%	Plaistow	76.9%		
Rollinsford	83.0%	Wilton	74.7%		
Bedford	82.7%	Seabrook	73.0%		

Residents Commuting Out					
Litchfield	94.3%	Fremont	89.3%		
Danville	92.2%	Sandown	88.8%		
Atkinson	91.3%	Bow	87.7%		
Allenstown	90.0%	Newmarket	87.5%		
Barrington	89.8%	Candia	87.0%		

Border Line

The border states, Maine, Massachusetts, and Vermont produce the largest out-of-state commuting in and commuting out numbers for New Hampshire workers. The following six lists reveal the top ten cities or towns for every category:

Residents Commuting Out to Maine From:				
1,362	Exeter	222		
1,149	Greenland	208		
1,143	Lee	207		
742	Newmarket	153		
225	Milton	148		
	1,362 1,149 1,143 742	1,362 Exeter 1,149 Greenland 1,143 Lee 742 Newmarket		

Residents Commuting Out to Massachusetts From:					
11,160	Hudson	3,091			
8,019	Pelham	2,773			
6,584	Plaistow	2,312			
3,340	Merrimack	2,210			
3,163	Windham	2,149			
	11,160 8,019 6,584 3,340	11,160 Hudson 8,019 Pelham 6,584 Plaistow 3,340 Merrimack			

Residents Commuting Out to Vermont From:					
Hinsdale	1,103	Keene	346		
Lebanon	780	Walpole	310		
Claremont	518	Winchester	228		
Charlestown	482	Hanover	191		
Chesterfield	401	Enfield	170		
Chesterfield	401	Enfield	170		

Nonresidents Commuting In From Maine To:					
Portsmouth	3,447	Newington	846		
Dover	1,667	Durham	318		
Conway	1,039	Greenland	249		
Rochester	995	Hampton	220		
Somersworth	992	Exeter	217		

Nonresidents Co	Nonresidents Commuting In From Massachusetts To:				
Nashua	4,821	Seabrook	769		
Salem	2,930	Merrimack	724		
Hudson	1,197	Portsmouth	532		
Manchester	1,049	Hampton	404		
Plaistow	969	Pelham	353		

Nonresidents Commuting In From Vermont To:				
Hanover	3,286	Haverhill	364	
Lebanon	2,714	Littleton	359	
Claremont	674	Plainfield	219	
Keene	390	Chesterfield	185	
Walpole	376	Lyme	173	

## Supplement

Border Line

Residents Commuting Out of New Hampshire to:					
Maine	8,121	Massachusetts	74,382		
Vermont	7,476	Other	4,536		
Т	otal	94,515			

Nonresidents Commuting into New Hampshire From:				
Maine	12,413	Massachusetts	18,952	
Vermont	10,635	Other	1,845	
	Total	43,845		

NH PMSA/LMA Residents Commuting Out to Border States					
LMA'S	ME	MA	VT	TOTAL *	
Berlin NH LMA	61	15	11	125	
Boston					
MA-NH PMSA	53	1,594	0	1,655	
Claremont NH LMA	2	161	1,200	1,497	
Colebrook NH LMA	9	19	323	362	
Concord NH LMA	348	1,634	84	2,384	
Conway NH LMA	521	395	28	1,021	
Hartford-Lebanon					
VT-NH LMA	6	77	1,843	2,083	
Keene NH LMA	7	942	2,779	3,980	
Laconia NH LMA	78	391	73	711	
Lancaster NH LMA	22	18	165	225	
Lawrence					
MA-NH PMSA	207	27,991	37	28,683	
Littleton NH LMA	26	66	694	862	
Lowell MA-NH	8	2,773	0	2,781	
Manchester NH	136	8,255	39	8,985	
Nashua NH PMSA	74	20,548	63	21,588	
Peterborough NH	25	1,339	23	1,523	
Plymouth NH LMA	29	187	65	394	
Portsmouth-					
Rochester					
NH-ME PMSA	6,509	7,977	49	15,656	

Dander Ctatas Naprasida	ereto Comor	tipa in	+- NII D	N 46 A / I N 4 A a l
Border States Nonreside	ents Comi	nuting in	TO NH P	IVISA/LIVIAS
LMA'S	ME	MA	VT	TOTAL *
Berlin NH LMA	77	8	38	133
Boston				
MA-NH PMSA	149	788	0	981
Claremont NH LMA	2	23	935	1,010
Colebrook NH LMA	14	17	223	254
Concord NH LMA	182	239	71	654
Conway NH LMA	1342	106	27	1,512
Hartford-Lebanon				
VT-NH LMA	40	110	6,619	6,871
Keene NH LMA	3	559	1,196	1,840
Laconia NH LMA	30	75	20	168
Lancaster NH LMA	23	7	275	319
Lawrence				
MA-NH PMSA	88	4,682	13	4,897
Littleton NH LMA	34	23	1021	1,086
Lowell MA-NH	0	353	0	353
Manchester NH	215	1,919	43	2,460
Nashua NH PMSA	140	7,262	60	7,848
Peterborough NH	22	472	6	570
Plymouth NH LMA	26	146	45	275
Portsmouth-				
Rochester				
NH-ME PMSA	10,026	2,163	43	12,614

<sup>\*</sup> Includes all States and Foreign Countries.

Residents Commuting Out From NH Counties to Border States						
County	ME	MA	VT	Total*		
Belknap	78	441	79	754		
Carroll	426	404	28	948		
Cheshire	32	1,705	2,712	4,753		
Coos	92	56	544	776		
Grafton	55	293	2,253	2,894		
Hillsborough	200	28,111	125	29,770		
Merrimack	122	1,485	91	2,049		
Rockingham	2,689	40,179	83	44,279		
Strafford	4,421	1,578	14	6,480		
Sullivan	6	130	1,547	1,812		

<sup>\*</sup> Includes all States and Foreign Countries

Nonresidents Commuting into NH Ccounties from Border States						
County	ME	MA	VT	Total*		
Belknap	49	94	27	221		
Carroll	1,340	106	27	1,510		
Cheshire	18	832	1,187	2,151		
Coos	128	32	643	827		
Grafton	86	267	7,326	7,819		
Hillsborough	349	9,192	100	10,308		
Merrimack	157	363	85	810		
Rockingham	5,844	7,575	35	13,903		
Strafford	4,440	455	26	5,025		
Sullivan	2	36	1,179	1,271		

<sup>\*</sup> Includes all States and Foreign Countries

<sup>\*</sup> Includes all States and Foreign Countries