

The Littleton Labor Market Area is now comprised of fifteen towns, plus four unincorporated places (no commuting activity), compared to the twenty-three towns and one unincorporated place that made up the 1980s' version of the LMA. The Town of Littleton is the LMA focus with the largest population, the largest number of estimated residents working, the largest workforce, and the most residents staying in a community to work. Table 12.1 indicates that Littleton followed form with the lowest commute out rate and conversely, the highest rate for working in the town of resi-

dence. The Town of Haverhill had a considerable estimated residents working count and a sizable workforce. Totals for the LMA amounted to an estimated residents working count of 9,597 and a labor force size of 9,516. The LMA working residents were almost evenly split into 4,751 commuters travelling out of town or state, and 4,846 residents staying in their respective towns to work. The fifteen individual towns were each impacted by nonresidents commuting in, that when collectively added up, numbered 4,670. Four of the fifteen towns had a workforce count of under one hundred workers. Only Littleton and Haverhill, had workforces of over 1,500. Littleton has a myriad of roadways passing through the town, connecting it to the other towns in the area. The use of roadways I93, US3, NH18, NH112, NH116, NH117, NH135, NH142, and US302 create commuting routes for the LMA.

After Littleton and Haverhill, Table 12.2 lists Bethlehem and Lisbon as following with modest tallies of estimated residents working and residents commuting out of town or state. As to rates of commuting out, with exception of Littleton and Carroll, the rest of the LMA towns produced commute-out rates in approximately the 50-80 percent range. The towns most frequently listed were Littleton and Haverhill. They headed the commute-out-to lists for nine of the fifteen towns. One unique commute-out statistic was Haverhill's favorite commute destination, Hanover. For the most part, the city or town that heads up a commute-out or commute-in list is usually part of the same LMA or is at least geographically closeby. Hanover, of course, is not part of the Littleton LMA, and is also separated from

Haverhill by Piermont, Orford, and Lyme. But the connecting factors are Routes I91 and NH10, which make the commute more reasonable than the reader might suspect from a casual examination of a map of the area. In fact, of the eight towns specified on Haverhill's commute-out list, five of them are outside the LMA. Expanding on Haverhill further, it supplied 351 out-of-state commuters, 335 just across the border to Vermont. That helped establish Vermont as the border state with the largest commute-to total (694). St. Johnbury and Lunenburg were favorite workplace destinations for Littleton LMA commuters.

Commuting-in data for the Littleton LMA is displayed on Table 12.3. Littleton and Haverhill posted the largest nonresident commute-in numbers, as expected, but the unique rates and numbers were produced by Easton (see "Trivial Commute" on page one), and Landaff. Both towns produced commuting-in rates of less than 20 percent, and added together, the number of nonresidents travelling in did not exceed ten. Neither town had any commuters coming in from out-of-state. Littleton's largest number of nonresident commuters (323, via Routes I93 and US302), came from Bethlehem, Haverhill's largest number (110, via NH10 and US302), came from Bath. Franconia received over 100 commuters from Littleton by way of I93 and NH18. Out-ofstate workers commuting in were mostly from Vermont with almost an equal number working in Haverhill and Littleton, 364 and 359, respectively. Eleven Boston MA residents were working in Lisbon at the time of the census.

Table 12.1 Littleton NH LMA - 1990 Census

			RESIDENT		NONRE	SIDENTS			
			Commu	_		Total Working			
			Another T	own to	Working	In Town	In Town		Percent of
		Estimated							Total
	Population	Residents	Number of		Number of		(Residents &	Number of	Working in
Resident City/Town	1990 Census	Working	Workers	Percent	Workers	Percent	Nonresidents)	Workers	Town
Bath	784	369	263	71.3%	106	28.7%	207	101	48.8%
Benton	330	92	79	85.9%	13	14.1%	77	64	83.1%
Bethlehem	2,033	997	699	70.1%	298	29.9%	435	137	31.5%
Carroll	528	211	83	39.3%	128	60.7%	541	413	76.3%
Dalton	827	354	273	77.1%	81	22.9%	174	93	53.4%
Easton	223	89	72	80.9%	17	19.1%	20	3	15.0%
Franconia	811	358	194	54.2%	164	45.8%	468	304	65.0%
Haverhill	4,164	1,878	894	47.6%	984	52.4%	1,766	782	44.3%
Landaff	350	172	140	81.4%	32	18.6%	39	7	17.9%
Lisbon	1,664	732	374	51.1%	358	48.9%	838	480	57.3%
Littleton	5,827	2,797	670	24.0%	2,127	76.0%	3,808	1,681	44.1%
Lyman	388	170	138	81.2%	32	18.8%	65	33	50.8%
Monroe	746	348	253	72.7%	95	27.3%	196	101	51.5%
Sugar Hill	464	205	155	75.6%	50	24.4%	103	53	51.5%
Whitefield	1,909	825	464	56.2%	361	43.8%	779	418	53.7%

Table 12.2 Commuting Out - Littleton NH LMA - 1990 Census

Towns:	Bath		Benton		Bethlehem		Carroll		Dalton	
Estimated Residents Working:		369		92		997		211		354
Commuting to Another Town:		263		79		699		83		273
Commuting Rate:		71.3%		85.9%		70.1%		39.3%		77.1%
To Locations Within NH:	Haverhill Lisbon Littleton Lincoln Hanover	110 26 25 20 14	Haverhill Littleton	40 14	Littleton Franconia Lincoln Carroll Whitefield Lisbon Woodstock Lancaster	323 53 52 48 34 33 16	Whitefield Littleton	31 25	Whitefield Littleton Lancaster Lisbon Northumberland	78 76 28 19 11
Out Of State:	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 1 47 2	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 4 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	2 13 26 18	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 4 2	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 2 18 2
Out Of State Locations:	Bradford,VT Newbury,VT Hartford,VT	12 10 7			StJohnsbury,VT Lunenburg,VT Sherborn,MA	14 10 7			Lunenburg,VT	16

Table 12.2 (continued)
Commuting Out - Littleton NH LMA - 1990 Census

Towns:	Easton		Franconia		Haverhill		Landaff		Lisbon	
Estimated Residents Working:		89		358		1,878		172		732
Commuting to Another Town:		72		194		894		140		374
Commuting Rate:		80.9%		54.2%		47.6%		81.4%		51.1%
To Locations Within NH:	Franconia Littleton	25 17	Littleton Lincoln Sugar Hill Haverhill Bethlehem	60 37 13 12 11	Hanover Warren Littleton Lisbon Lebanon Orford Piermont Laconia	170 67 54 53 33 20 19	Lisbon Littleton Haverhill	64 25 10		169 35 21 18 18
Out Of State:	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 0 4	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	2 13 0 3	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	11 0 335 5	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	2 0 9 0	Massachusetts Vermont	0 0 29 0
Out Of State Locations:			Leominister,MA	5	Bradford,VT Ryegate,VT Newbury,VT Hartford,VT	130 55 53 44	StJohnsbury,VT	6	Lunenburg,VT Lyndon,VT SBurlington,VT	7 5 5

Table 12.3 Commuting Out - Littleton NH LMA - 1990 Census

Towns:	Bath		Benton		Bethlehem)	Carroll		Dalton	
Estimated Residents Working:		207		77		435		541		174
Commuting to Another Town:		101		64		137		413		93
Commuting Rate:		48.8%		83.1%		31.5%		76.3%		53.4%
To Locations Within NH:	Lisbon Littleton	17 15	Woodstock Plymouth Warren	39 10 10	Littleton Whitefield Franconia	63 12 11	Littleton Bethlehem Wolfeboro Whitefield Berlin Bartlett Jefferson	72 48 32 30 21 16	Lancaster Whitefield	16 13
Out Of State:	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 17 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 9 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	14 0 16 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 44 0
Out Of State Locations:	Randolph,VT	7			Lunenberg,VT	5	Auburn,ME Lunenberg,VT	10 13	Concord,VT Lunenberg,VT Lyndon,VT	18 14 7

Table 12.3 (continued)
Commuting Out - Littleton NH LMA - 1990 Census

Towns:	Easton	Franc	onia	Haverhill		Landaff		Lisbon	
Estimated Residents Working:		20	468		1,766		39		838
Commuting to Another Town:		3	304		782		7		480
Commuting Rate:	15.	0%	65.0%		44.3%		17.9%		57.3%
To Locations Within NH:			nem 53 Hill 31 ston 25 bon 21	Benton Lisbon	110 48 40 35 23 18 14			Littleton Landaff Haverhill Lyman Bethlehem Bath Dalton Sugar Hill	86 64 53 39 33 26 19
Out Of State:	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 Massachus 0 Verm		Massachusetts Vermont	0 0 364 8	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 0 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 11 80 0
Out Of State Locations:		Lunenberg Newbur	-	•	93 89 44 29			StJohnbury,VT Newbury,VT Boston,MA Bradford,VT	19 15 11 7

Table 12.3 (continued)
Commuting Out - Littleton NH LMA - 1990 Census

Towns:	Littleton		Lyman		Monroe		Sugar Hill		Whitefield	
Estimated Residents Working:		3,808		65		196		103		779
Commuting to Another Town:		1,681		33		101		53		418
Commuting Rate:		44.1%		50.8%		51.5%		51.5%		53.7%
To Locations Within NH:	Bethlehem Lisbon Whitefield Dalton Sugar Hill Lyman Franconia Haverhill	323 169 161 76 68 62 60 54	Lisbon	18	Littleton	11	Franconia Littleton Haverhill	13 13 11	Lancaster Dalton Littleton Bethlehem Carroll Jefferson Northumberland Andover	82 78 40 34 31 25 24
Out Of State:	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	20 12 359 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 66 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 0	Maine Massachusetts Vermont Other	0 0 47 0
Out Of State Locations:	StJohnbury,VT Lunenburg,VT Lyndon,VT Waterford,VT	137 56 30 29			StJohnbury,VT Barnet,VT Hardwick,VT	29 18 7			Concord,VT Lunenburg,VT	20 19