

35-1011 Chefs and Head Cooks



Direct the preparation, seasoning, and cooking of salads, soups, fish, meats, vegetables, desserts, or other foods. May plan and price menu items, order supplies, and keep records and accounts. May participate in cooking. *Examples: Executive Chef; Pastry Chef; Sous Chef*

Training Category: High School | 5+ years | none

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 20.88
2014 Estimated Employment:	759
2024 Projected Employment:	831
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	9.5%
Annual Openings:	18

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	65.7%	65.8%
721 Accommodation	11.7%	11.7%
Self-Employed Workers	4.5%	4.1%
622 Hospitals	3.4%	3.4%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	2.2%	2.2%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	n	n

35-1012 First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers



Supervise workers engaged in preparing and serving food. *Examples: Cafeteria Manager; Caterer; Bar Manager*

Training Category: High School | < 5 yrs | none

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 17.51
2014 Estimated Employment:	3,266
2024 Projected Employment:	3,622
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	10.9%
Annual Openings:	133

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	73.6%	74.5%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	5.5%	4.8%
445 Food and Beverage Stores	3.8%	3.8%
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	3.6%	4.2%
6113 Colleges and Universities	2.2%	2.0%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	2.1%	2.2%

35-2011 Cooks, Fast Food



Prepare and cook food in a fast food restaurant with a limited menu. Duties of the cooks are limited to preparation of a few basic items and normally involve operating large-volume single-purpose cooking equipment. *Examples: Fry Cook; Pizza Maker*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 10.09
2014 Estimated Employment:	1,450
2024 Projected Employment:	1,246
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	-14.1%
Annual Openings:	38

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	96.1%	95.0%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	n	n
721 Accommodation	n	n

35-2012 Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria



Prepare and cook large quantities of food for institutions, such as schools, hospitals, or cafeterias. *Examples: Camp Cook; Mess Cook; Galley Cook*

Training Category: none | none. | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 14.81
2014 Estimated Employment:	1,510
2024 Projected Employment:	1,637
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	8.4%
Annual Openings:	53

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	27.7%	32.8%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	22.6%	18.6%
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	14.6%	15.8%
622 Hospitals	13.4%	13.0%
624 Social Assistance	6.6%	6.5%
6113 Colleges and Universities	5.2%	5.1%

35-2014 Cooks, Restaurant



Prepare, season, and cook soups, meats, vegetables, desserts, or other foodstuffs in restaurants. May order supplies, keep records and accounts, price items on menu, or plan menu. *Examples: Broiler Cook; Specialty Foreign Food Cook; Garde-manger*

Training Category: none | < 5 yrs | Moderate OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 12.95
2014 Estimated Employment:	5,276
2024 Projected Employment:	6,124
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	16.1%
Annual Openings:	225

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	93.5%	93.8%
721 Accommodation	3.9%	3.6%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	2.0%	2.0%
6113 Colleges and Universities	0.3%	0.3%
312 Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	n	n
813 Membership Organizations & Associations	n	n

35-2015 Cooks, Short Order



Prepare and cook to order a variety of foods that require only a short preparation time. May take orders from customers and serve patrons at counters or tables. *Examples: Barbecue Cook; Griddle Cook*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 9.69
2014 Estimated Employment:	3,228
2024 Projected Employment:	3,028
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	-6.2%
Annual Openings:	85

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	91.2%	90.1%
447 Gasoline Stations	3.3%	3.6%
445 Food and Beverage Stores	2.5%	2.9%
721 Accommodation	1.4%	1.7%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	0.9%	1.1%
6113 Colleges and Universities	0.3%	0.4%

35-2019 Cooks, All Other



All cooks not listed separately.

Training Category: none | none | Moderate OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 16.14
2014 Estimated Employment:	152
2024 Projected Employment:	160
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	5.3%
Annual Openings:	5

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	44.7%	43.8%
721 Accommodation	25.0%	25.6%
453 Miscellaneous Store Retailers	15.8%	15.0%
531 Real Estate	n	n
5613 Employment Services	n	n
624 Social Assistance	n	n

35-2021 Food Preparation Workers



Perform a variety of food preparation duties other than cooking, such as preparing cold foods and shellfish, slicing meat, and brewing coffee or tea. *Examples: Coffee Maker; Sandwich Maker*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 10.77
2014 Estimated Employment:	2,969
2024 Projected Employment:	3,180
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	7.1%
Annual Openings:	104

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	61.8%	62.7%
445 Food and Beverage Stores	7.9%	8.4%
Local Government, ex. Education	6.2%	5.5%
6113 Colleges and Universities	4.2%	4.2%
622 Hospitals	3.8%	3.3%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	3.6%	3.0%

35-3011 Bartenders



Mix and serve drinks to patrons, directly or through waitstaff. *Examples: Barkeeper; Taproom Attendant*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 10.10
2014 Estimated Employment:	3,187
2024 Projected Employment:	3,547
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	11.3%
Annual Openings:	156

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	65.6%	66.7%
813 Membership Organizations & Associations	19.7%	18.8%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	5.6%	5.6%
721 Accommodation	4.9%	4.7%
5613 Employment Services	2.6%	2.8%
711 Performing Arts and Spectator Sports	0.6%	0.6%

35-3021 Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food



Perform duties which combine both food preparation and food service. *Examples: Caterers Aide; Deli Clerk; Mess Attendant*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 9.30
2014 Estimated Employment:	12,218
2024 Projected Employment:	13,705
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	12.2%
Annual Openings:	544

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	70.1%	70.4%
445 Food and Beverage Stores	13.7%	13.9%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	3.5%	3.3%
447 Gasoline Stations	2.4%	2.5%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	2.1%	2.1%
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	1.8%	2.1%

35-3022 Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop



Serve food to diners at counter or from a steam table. *Examples: Canteen Operator; Snack Bar Attendant; Hot Dog Attendant*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 10.25
2014 Estimated Employment:	2,300
2024 Projected Employment:	2,461
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	7.0%
Annual Openings:	154

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	58.4%	58.6%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	18.3%	17.7%
512 Motion Picture & Sound Recording Ind	7.9%	7.8%
6113 Colleges and Universities	2.5%	2.5%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	2.5%	2.6%
711 Performing Arts and Spectator Sports	2.1%	2.2%

35-3031 Waiters and Waitresses



Take orders and serve food and beverages to patrons at tables in dining establishment. *Examples: Cocktail Waiter; Wine Steward; Head Waitress*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 11.53
2014 Estimated Employment:	12,093
2024 Projected Employment:	12,686
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	4.9%
Annual Openings:	641

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	87.4%	86.0%
721 Accommodation	6.5%	6.5%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	2.0%	2.1%
622 Hospitals	n	n
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	n	n

35-3041 Food Servers, Nonrestaurant



Serve food to patrons outside of a restaurant environment, such as in hotels, hospital rooms, or cars. *Examples: Curb Attendant; Hospital Tray-Service Worker; Room Service Clerk*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 10.42
2014 Estimated Employment:	1,103
2024 Projected Employment:	1,296
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	17.5%
Annual Openings:	46

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	42.5%	47.8%
622 Hospitals	27.5%	24.5%
721 Accommodation	8.7%	7.3%
5613 Employment Services	8.3%	8.8%
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	6.3%	5.6%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	2.9%	2.6%

35-9011 Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers



Facilitate food service. Clean tables, carry dirty dishes, replace soiled table linens; set tables; replenish supply of clean linens, silverware, glassware, and dishes; supply service bar with food, and serve water, butter, and coffee to patrons. *Examples: Lunchroom Attendant; Tray Setter*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 9.00
2014 Estimated Employment:	1,608
2024 Projected Employment:	1,758
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	9.3%
Annual Openings:	95

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	72.3%	70.0%
721 Accommodation	9.3%	9.2%
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	8.2%	10.1%
5613 Employment Services	3.5%	4.0%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	3.4%	3.4%
622 Hospitals	1.7%	1.7%

35-9021 Dishwashers



Clean dishes, kitchen, food preparation equipment, or utensils. *Examples: Kitchen Cleaner; Glass Washer; Pot Washer*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 9.38
2014 Estimated Employment:	2,184
2024 Projected Employment:	2,160
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	-1.1%
Annual Openings:	94

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	75.3%	71.3%
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	7.9%	10.6%
721 Accommodation	6.7%	7.3%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	2.9%	3.1%
6113 Colleges and Universities	2.0%	2.2%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	n	n

35-9031 Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop



Welcome patrons, seat them at tables or in lounge, and help ensure quality of facilities and service. *Examples: Maitre D'; Dining Room Host*

Training Category: none | none | none

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 9.68
2014 Estimated Employment:	2,318
2024 Projected Employment:	2,451
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	5.7%
Annual Openings:	177

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	91.1%	91.2%
721 Accommodation	2.6%	2.3%
622 Hospitals	2.5%	2.5%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	1.9%	1.9%
5613 Employment Services	1.2%	1.4%
Self-Employed Workers	0.4%	0.4%

35-9099 Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers, All Other



All food preparation and serving related workers not listed separately. *Examples: Vending Machine Attendant; Cafeteria Line Runner*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 9.81
2014 Estimated Employment:	164
2024 Projected Employment:	176
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	7.3%
Annual Openings:	9

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	74.4%	75.0%
624 Social Assistance	20.1%	19.9%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	2.4%	2.3%
452 General Merchandise Stores	n	n
551 Management of Companies and Enterprises	n	n
622 Hospitals	n	n

37-1011 First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers



Supervise work activities of cleaning personnel in hotels, hospitals, offices, and other establishments. *Examples: Building Superintendent; Household Manager; Housekeeping Supervisor*

Training Category: High School | < 5 yrs | none

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 19.26
2014 Estimated Employment:	1,046
2024 Projected Employment:	1,127
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	7.7%
Annual Openings:	24

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
Self-Employed Workers	25.9%	24.9%
721 Accommodation	15.8%	15.9%
5617 Services to Buildings and Dwellings	15.7%	15.5%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	12.3%	11.9%
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	7.0%	8.0%
622 Hospitals	3.9%	3.8%

37-1012 First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers



Plan, organize, direct, or coordinate activities of workers engaged in landscaping or groundskeeping activities, such as planting and maintaining ornamental trees, shrubs, flowers, and lawns, and applying fertilizers, pesticides, and other chemicals, according to contract specifications. *Examples: Landscape Contractor; Golf Course Superintendent; Nursery Supervisor*

Training Category: High School | < 5 yrs | none

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 22.18
2014 Estimated Employment:	988
2024 Projected Employment:	1,061
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	7.4%
Annual Openings:	23

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
Self-Employed Workers	40.1%	38.7%
5617 Services to Buildings and Dwellings	33.0%	33.6%
713 Amusement, Gambling & Recreation Ind	9.7%	10.0%
Local Government, ex. Education	3.4%	3.4%
721 Accommodation	3.0%	3.1%
531 Real Estate	n	n

37-2011 Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners



Keep buildings in clean and orderly condition. Perform heavy cleaning duties, such as cleaning floors, shampooing rugs, washing walls and glass, and removing rubbish. Duties may include tending furnace and boiler, performing routine maintenance activities, notifying management of need for repairs, and cleaning snow or debris from sidewalk. *Examples: Floor Cleaner; Building Custodian; Window Washer*

Training Category: none | none | Short OJT

2015 Average Wage:	\$ 13.27
2014 Estimated Employment:	9,997
2024 Projected Employment:	10,628
Growth Rate, 2014-2024:	6.3%
Annual Openings:	262

Industry	2014 Share	2024 Share
5617 Services to Buildings and Dwellings	31.0%	31.0%
6111 Elementary and Secondary Schools	16.1%	15.6%
6113 Colleges and Universities	5.5%	5.5%
813 Membership Organizations & Associations	5.5%	5.4%
Local Government, ex. Education	4.0%	4.0%
Self-Employed Workers	3.6%	3.5%